Nucleation of molecular crystals

Philipp Ectors¹, Jamshed Anwar², Dirk Zahn¹ Chair of Theoretical Chemistry / Computer Chemistry Center University of Erlangen-Nürnberg¹, Institute of Pharmaceutical Innovation, University of Bradford²







4 molecules

10 molecules

50 molecules

We investigate the early stages of molecular crystal nucleation by means of the Kawska-Zahn approach [1]. Along this line, molecular association, the formation of pre-nucleation clusters, nucleation and aggregate growth is explored.

Currently, our focus is set to two systems, i.e. D/L - norleucine using the excellent force field of Anwar et al [2] and benzamide for which we are developing a force field of similar accuracy.

The pictures illustrate the early stages of D/L - norleucine molecule association (left) and the transition (middle) to later stages of aggregate growth with reflect the formation of layered structures (right).

A.Kawska, J.Brickmann, R.Kniep, O.Hochrein, D.Zahn, J. Chem. Phys., 124 (2006) 24513.
Sigrid C. Tuble, Jamshed Anwar, and Julian D. Gale , J. Am. Chem. Soc. , 2004, 126, 396 - 405